#### **DNV-GL**



DRAFT 4/3/2018

# **CAP 2.0 Climate Action Committee – Menu of Actions Review City of Sunnyvale**

Ben Butterworth, DNV GL

4/5/18

#### **Agenda**

- 1. Sunnyvale's Emissions Reduction Targets
- 2. Review Clean Electricity Actions
- 3. Review Decarbonizing Buildings Actions
- 4. Review Reducing Consumption/Waste Actions
- 5. Review Conserving Water Actions
- 6. Review TrendLab+ Transportation Trends

This meeting is meant:

- To Inform the CAC on potential strategies and actions
- To get input from the CAC on said strategies and actions

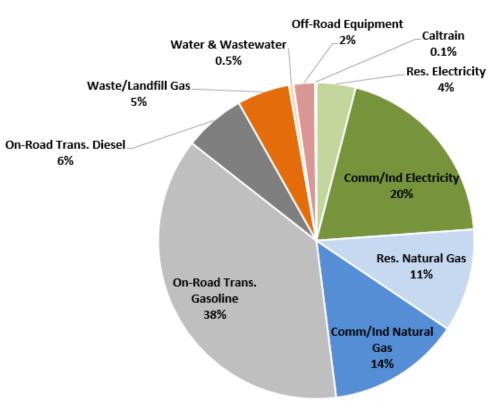
#### **Timeline**

- Dec: Key Focus Areas
- Jan: Review of CAC Brainstorm
- Feb: Draft Workshop
- Mar: Sunnyvale Community Workshop
- Apr: Menu of Actions + Transportation Trends Review (CAC)
- Apr May: Draft scenario analysis by DNV-GL + F&P
- May: Review draft scenarios (CAC)
- Jun: Review Platform Ideas (CAC)
- Jun Aug: Drafting of CAP 2.0 Framework by DNV-GL
- Aug: TBD (CAC)
- Sep: Draft CAP 2.0 framework Review (CAC)
- Dec: CAP 2.0 to Council

### Sunnyvale's Emissions Reduction Targets

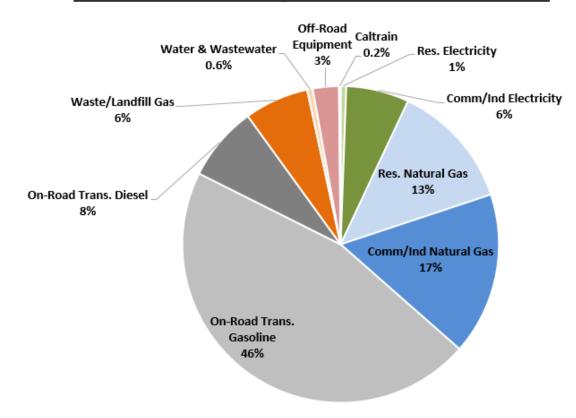
#### 2016 Sunnyvale GHG Emissions - DRAFT

#### **2016 Inventory**



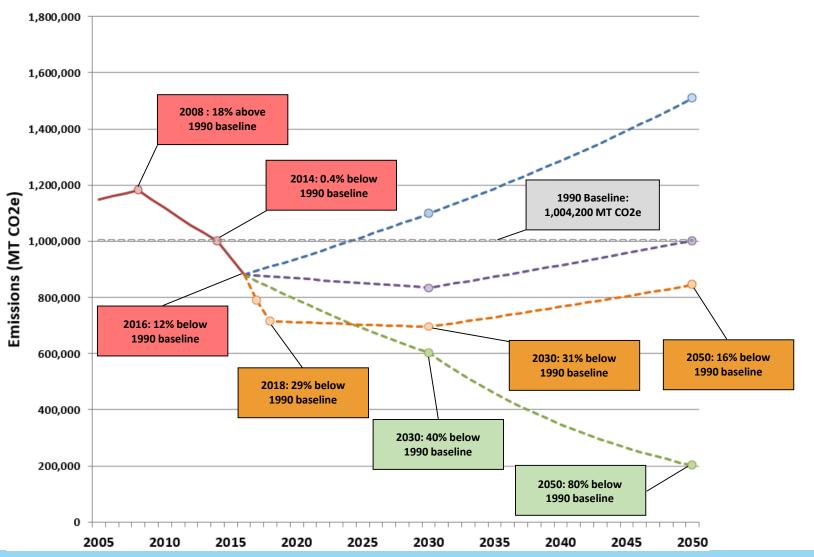
24% of emissions from Natural Gas24% of emissions from Electricity44% of emissions from On-road Transportation

#### **2016 Inventory with SVCE Lens**



29% of emissions from Natural Gas 7% of emissions from Electricity 54% of emissions from On-road Transportation

#### **Sunnyvale GHG Emissions Forecast**



- Historical Emissions
- --- BAU Projections
- **---** BAU Projections w/ State Measures
- --- Target Reduction Path
- --- 1990 Emissions
- --- BAU Projections w/ State Measures + CCA

# Key Focus Areas

#### **Key Focus Areas**



**Clean Electricity** 



**Sustainable Land Use** 



**Decarbonizing Buildings** 



**Reducing Consumption & Waste** 



**Decarbonizing Transportation** 

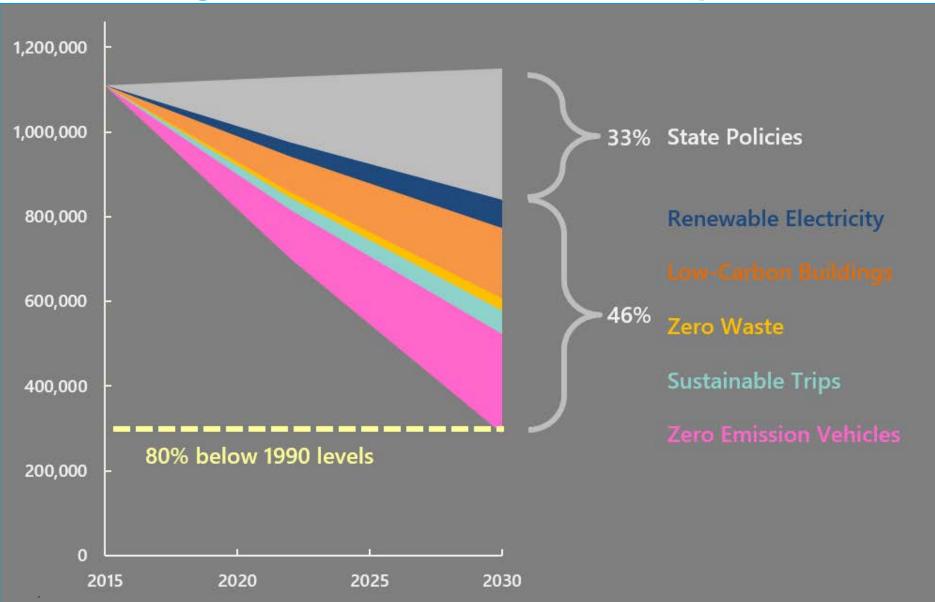


**Conserving Water** 



**Engaging the Community Through Information and Outreach** 

#### The Wedge Tool: Santa Monica Example



### What Leading Cities Are Doing

#### What Cities Can Do

1 Lead by Example



**Vancouver** Net Zero Standards for Municipal Buildings



**Seattle**Vehicle Electrification

2 Incentivize Action



Melbourne
Building Energy
Efficiency Incentives



**Chicago**EV Purchase Subsidies

3 Require Results



**Brussels**Passive House
Standards & Subsidies



Milan Low Emission Zone and Congestion Charge

4 Mandate Action

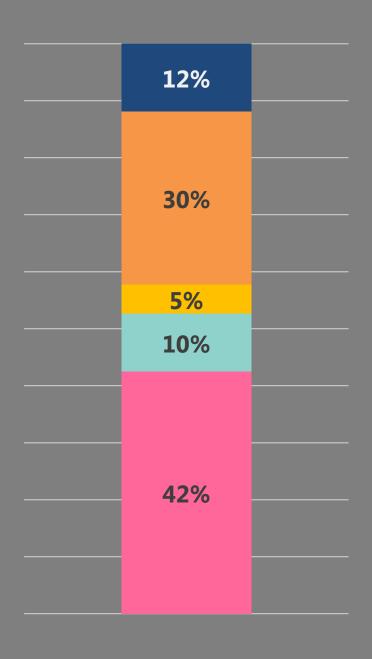


Austin Point-of-Sale Energy Audits



**Nottingham** Workplace Parking Levy

#### Wedges: Santa Monica Estimated Reduction by Sector



**Renewable Electricity** 

**Low-Carbon Buildings** 

**Zero Waste** 

Sustainable Trips

**Zero Emission Vehicles** 

#### **Terminology!**

• Example Key Focus Area: Decarbonizing Buildings

 Example <u>Strategy</u>: Reduce Residential Natural Gas Consumption 30% below 2016 levels by 2030

 Example <u>Action</u>: Partner with SVCE to offer incentivizes for electrification of natural gas hot water heaters 100% renewable electricity with 20% generated from local sources

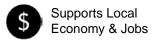
Estimated 2030 GHG reductions

73,449 mtCO2e 12% of total reduction

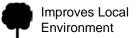
#### **Santa Monica CAP Example**

Actions	Impact	Co-Benefits
Implement a Community Choice Aggregation (CCA) Program	00000	<b>◎9</b> ♥♥目
Adopt a Sustainable Energy Master Plan	00000	
Pilot and Promote Advanced & Innovative Energy Technologies	00000	











#### **Efficient Low-Carbon Buildings**

50% reduction in total building energy use 20% reduction in fossil fuel use in existing buildings 100% new buildings are carbon-free

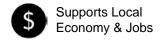
**Estimated 2030 GHG reductions** 

159,667 mtCO2e 30% of total reduction

#### **Santa Monica CAP Example**

Actions	Impact	Co-Benefits
Convert Natural Gas Appliances to Electric	00000	<b>5998</b>
Adopt an Electrify Upon Sale Ordinance	00000	<b>●●●</b>
Adopt Ordinance for Zero Net Energy Construction for Multi-Family and Commercial	00000	<b>\$</b>
Adopt Ordinance for Carbon Neutral Construction for Single-Family Residential		
	66666	<b>\$</b>











### Draft Actions for Discussion

# Clean Electricity

#### **Key Focus Area:** Clean Electricity

Sample Strategy-Level Goal: 100% Clean Electricity by 2030

### Clean Electricity Example Actions for Discussion

- Partner with SVCE to drive increased participation in 100% renewable GreenPrime service offering
- Targeted outreach to large direct access customers to shift towards 100% renewable electricity
- Local renewable energy promote & incentivize local solar (plus efficiency,
  - storage, electric systems)
- Pilot new technologies (microgrids, etc.) in muni facilities
- Require solar new construction



## Decarbonizing Buildings

#### **Key Focus Area**: <u>Decarbonized Buildings</u>

Sample Strategy-Level Goal: 20% Fossil Fuel Free in Existing Buildings, 100% Fossil Fuel Free in New Construction by 2030

### Decarbonizing Buildings Example Actions for Discussion

- Energy Benchmarking and Retrofit Policy and programs for Existing Buildings
- Green Lease Program ordinance for commercial buildings
- Electrification program Heat pump water and space heaters
- ZNE NEW Construction Policy- Residential 2020; Commercial 2030 or sooner
- ZNE + All Electric Incentives and Recognition program
- Municipal facility ZNE leadership by example
- Improve permit process and ordinance requirements



# Reducing Consumption & Waste

#### **Key Focus Area: Reducing Consumption & Waste**

Sample Strategy-Level Goal: Divert 95% of Waste from Landfills by 2030

### Reducing Consumption/Waste Example Actions for Discussion

- Waste Audits, education and outreach
- Pricing increases/fees for not recycling and composting
- Promote Reuse/repair and circular economy program
- Construction and demolition debris diversion ordinance
- Local Food program promotion
- Multi-family program for composting, gardens
- Single-use plastics ban



# Conserving Water

#### **Key Focus Area:** Conserving Water

Example Strategy-Level Goal: Reduce Water Consumption 40% by 2030

### Conserving Water Example Actions for Discussion

- Water neutrality ordinance for new construction
- Implement City's Green Infrastructure Plan
- Increased promotion of existing SCVWD efficiency/conservation rebates (landscapes, graywater)
- Provide supplemental funding to existing SCVWD efficiency/conservation rebates
- Adoption of CALGreen Tier 1 or Tier 2 reach codes for indoor and outdoor water use in new construction



**DNV-GL** 

SUSTAINABLE BUILDINGS AND COMMUNITIES, DNV-GL

**End of Presentation** 

Send feedback to Nupur Hiremath