# **VTA'S NEXT NETWORK PLAN**

Sunnyvale Council Study Session July 12, 2016

nextnetwork.vta.org



# **VTA'S NEXT NETWORK PLAN**

Redesign of VTA's transit network

- Increase ridership
- Improve farebox recovery rate
- Improve connections to future BART service (2017)



# SANTA CLARA COUNTY (2001 TO 2015)

+12%

-13%

-23%

POPULATION

**REVENUE HOURS** 

**RIDERSHIP** 

- Cost of labor increasing, transit funding unchanged
- VTA can afford fewer service hours than it used to
- Service becomes less frequent, access decreases



### **VTA FAREBOX RECOVERY RATE**

10% 20% 25% 30% 34% VTA AC TRANSIT LA METRO SF MUNI SEATTLE

- VTA has not raised fares since 2008
- Built environment less favorable to transit use and cost-effective transit operation



# **CAUSES OF TRANSIT PRODUCTIVITY**

- Land useStreet networkCityControl

Transit service

Increasing transit ridership requires partnership



# THE RIDERSHIP RECIPE

Frequent all-day transit service following patterns of:

- Density
- Walkability
- Linearity
- Proximity



# **FREQUENCY**

Frequency has triple payoff:

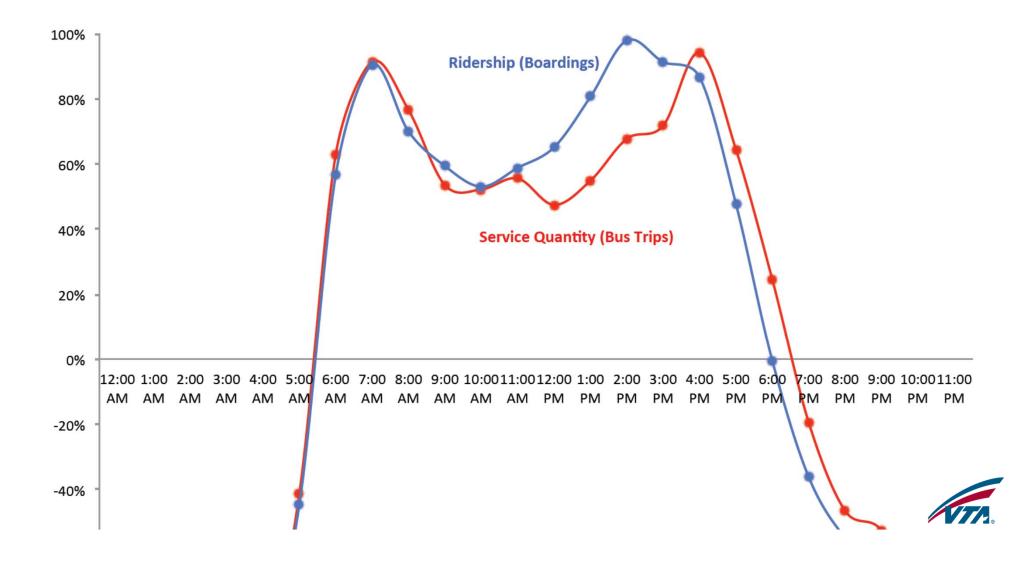
- Transit is always coming soon
- Transfers are short
- Frequent service creates reliability



### **ALL-DAY**

- Transit riders tend to be lower income, students, service sector workers
- Service sector workers tend to travel outside the peak period
- VTA ridership not very peaked





### **DENSITY**



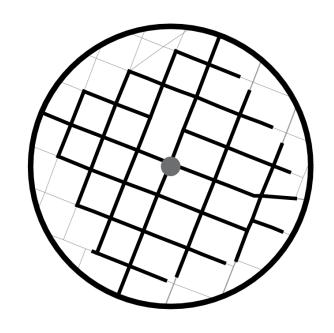
**Higher Ridership** 



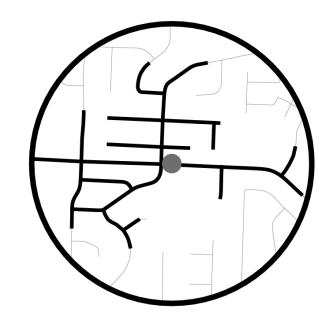
**Lower Ridership** 



# **WALKABILITY**



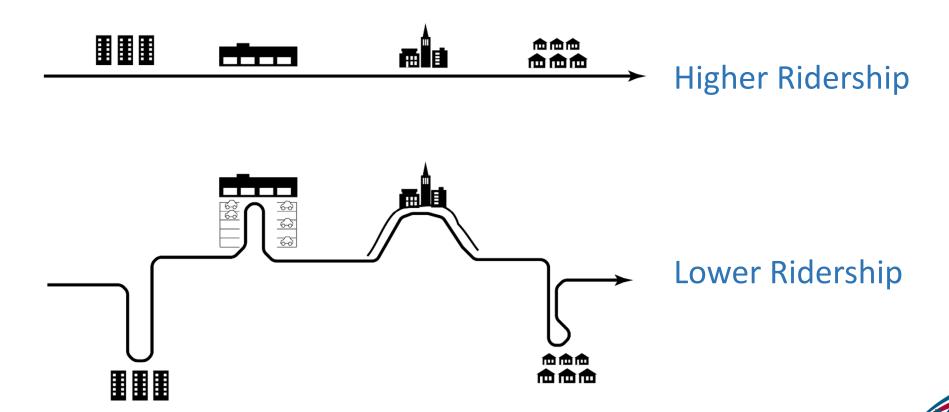
**Higher Ridership** 



Lower Ridership



# **LINEARITY**



# **PROXIMITY**



Higher Ridership



Lower Ridership



# IS HIGHER RIDERSHIP WHAT YOU WANT?

budget-neutral plan will require tradeoffs



### THE PURPOSE OF PUBLIC TRANSIT

# Ridership Goal: "Think like a business"

- Focus where ridership potential is highest
- Support dense and walkable development
- Maximize VMT reduction
- Maximize cost-effectiveness of public funds



### THE PURPOSE OF PUBLIC TRANSIT

## Coverage Goal: "Think like a government service"

- "Access for all"
- Support suburban low-density development
- Lifeline access for everyone



# RIDERSHIP/COVERAGE SPECTRUM



**CONCEPT** 

90/10

**CONCEPT** 

80/20

**CONCEPT** 

70/30



### **NETWORK CONCEPTS**

## All concepts include:

- Expand weekend service
- Expand grid network
- Connect to BART
- Use same service hours

## Not shown on map:

- VTA Express
- Caltrain/ACE shuttles



# PLEASE LEARN FOUR COLORS

Rapid. Every 15 min or better and widely spaced stops

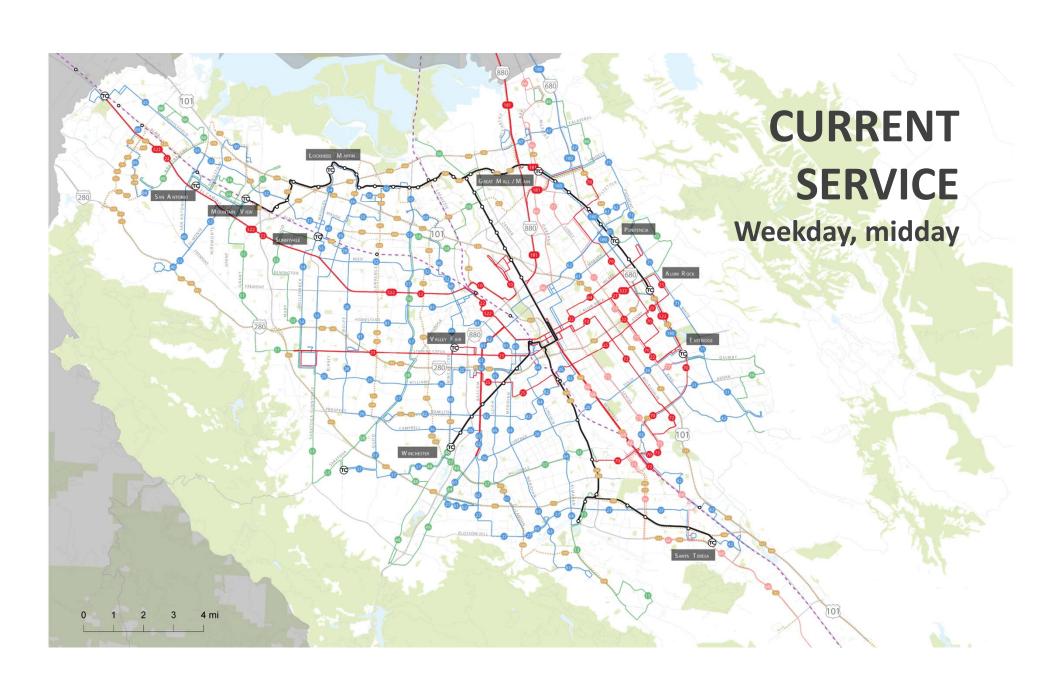
Every 15 minutes

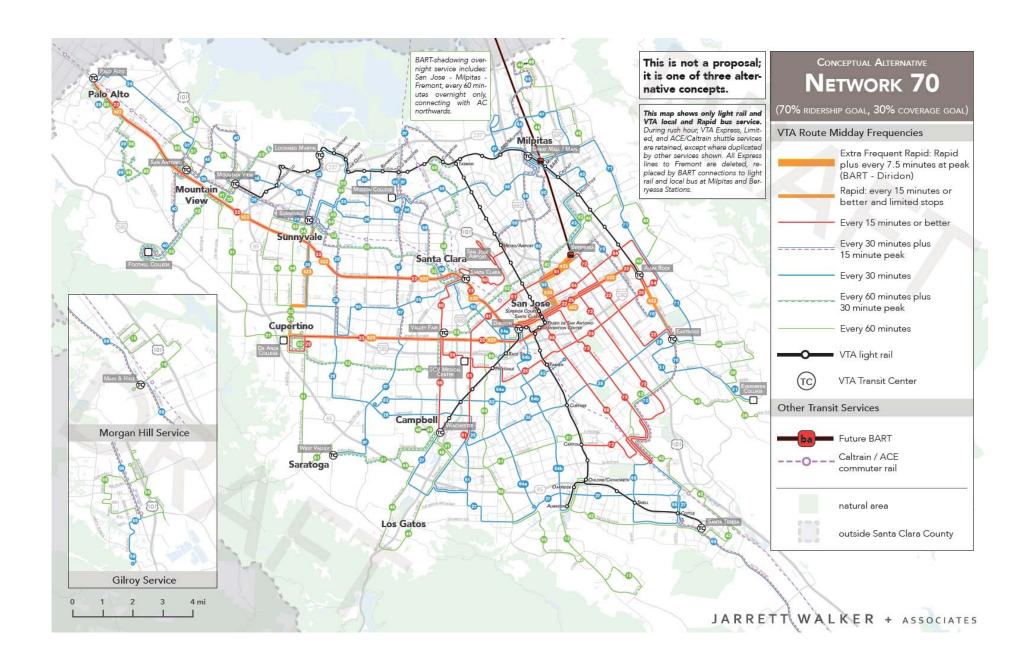
**Every 30 minutes** 

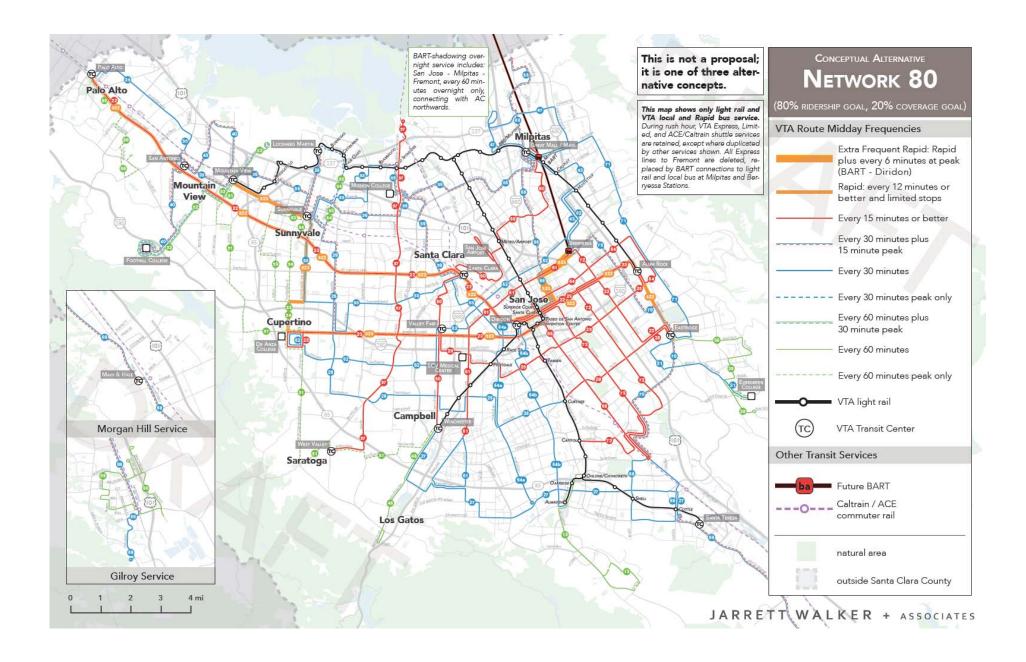
Every 60 minutes

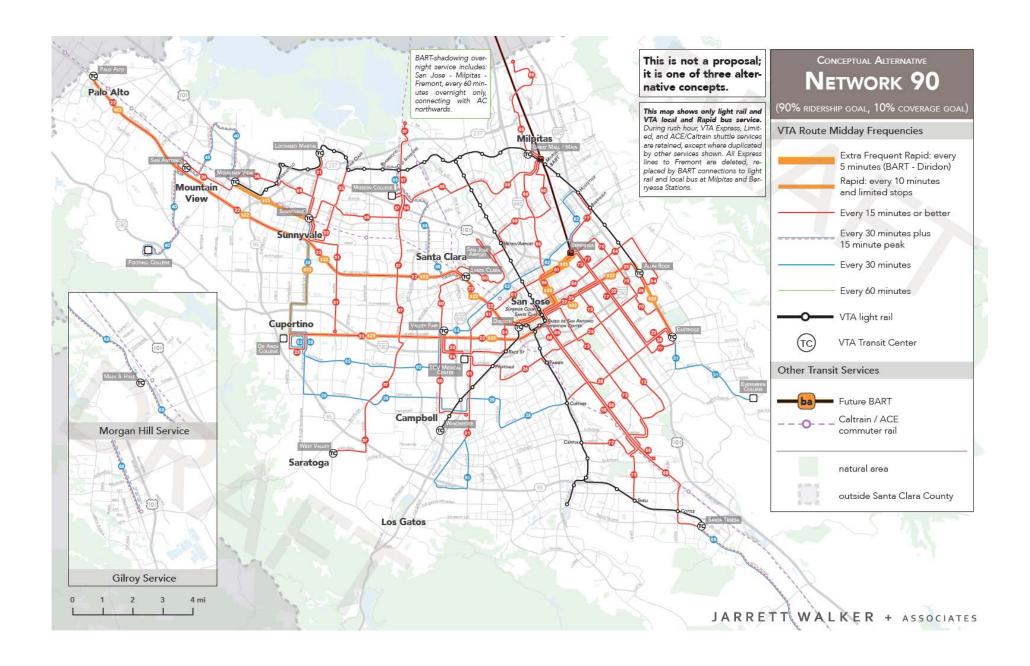












# **Stronger Grid Network**

- Increased frequency in Mathilda/De Anza Corridor
- Increased frequency in Fair Oaks, Wolfe corridors



## **More Frequency in North Sunnyvale**

- New light rail line between Milpitas BART and Mountain View
- New bus (Route 56) between Milpitas BART and Downtown Sunnyvale



# Improve Sunnyvale-Mountain View connection

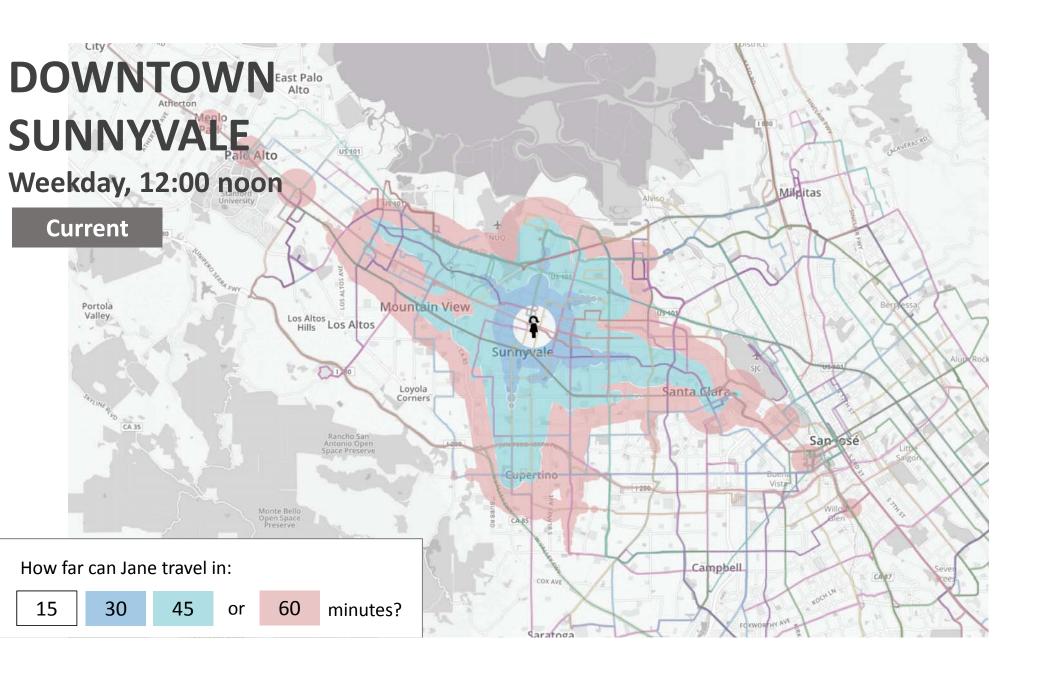
- Caltrain operates hourly during off-peak periods
- Few trains stop at both Sunnyvale and Mountain View
- Concepts 80 and 90 install rapid service between the two downtowns

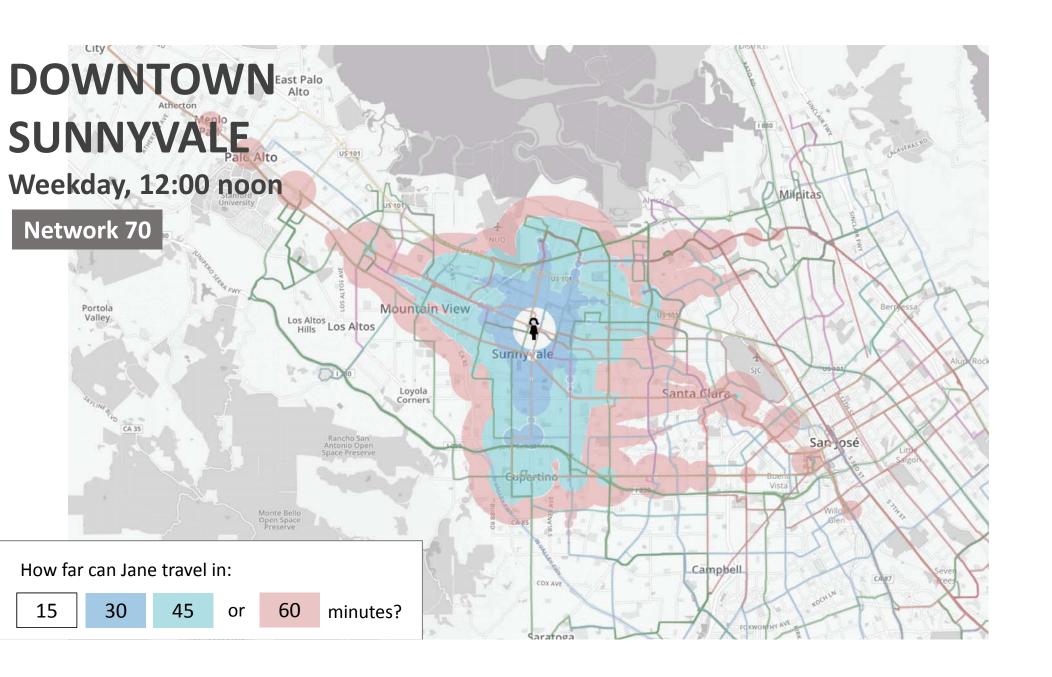


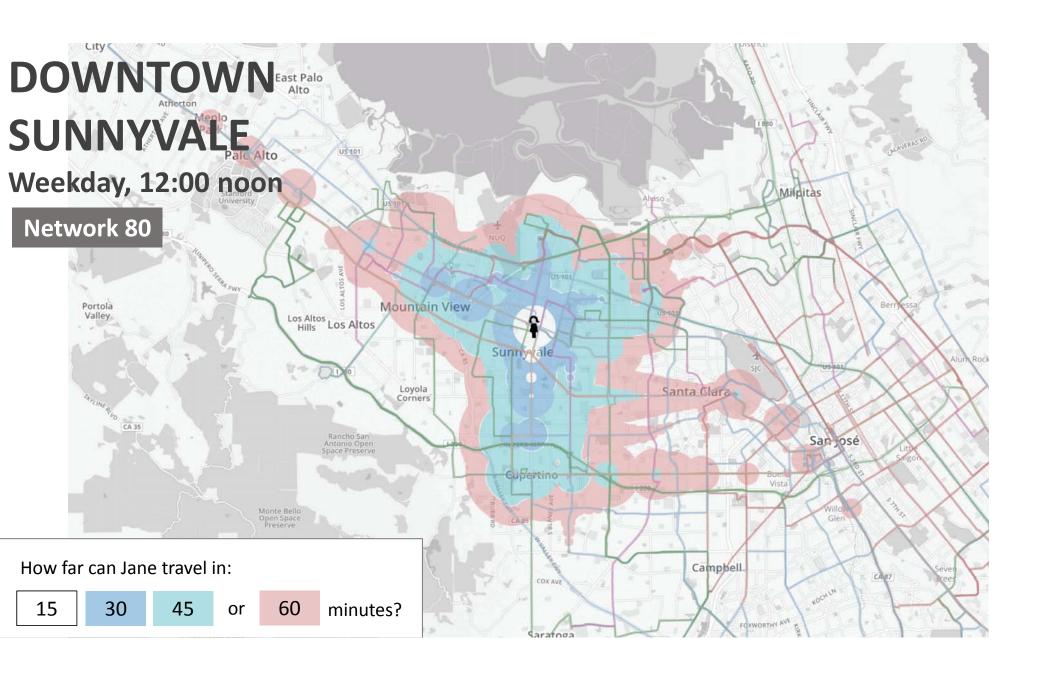
## Reduction in infrequent routes

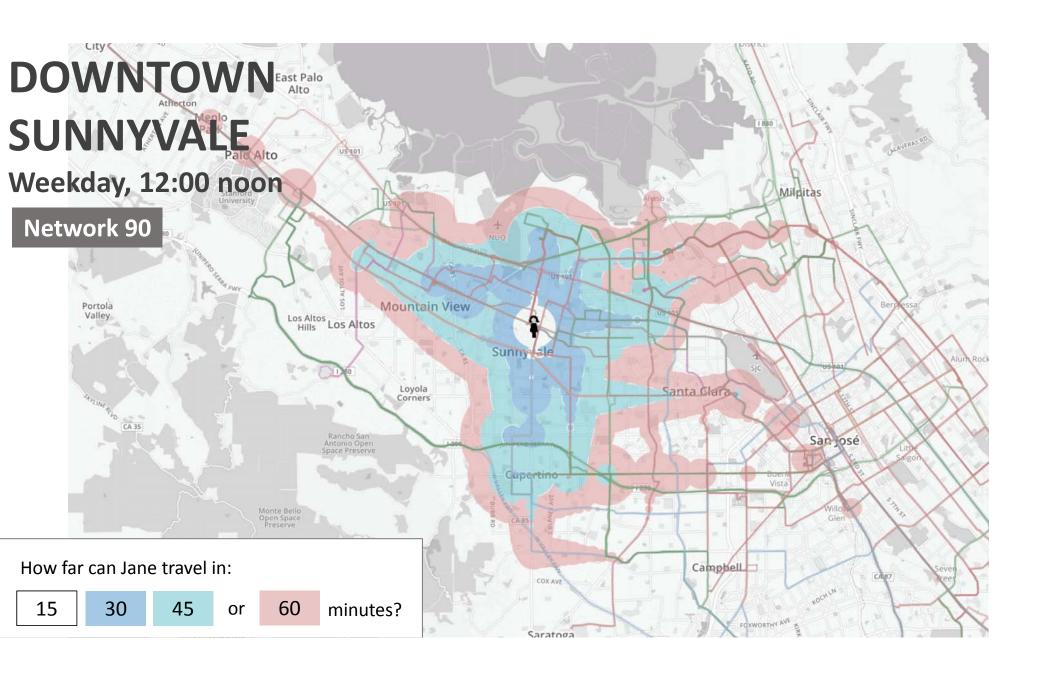
- Routes 53, 54 and 55 are candidates to be removed
- Western Sunnyvale (Bernardo, Mary) could lose transit service











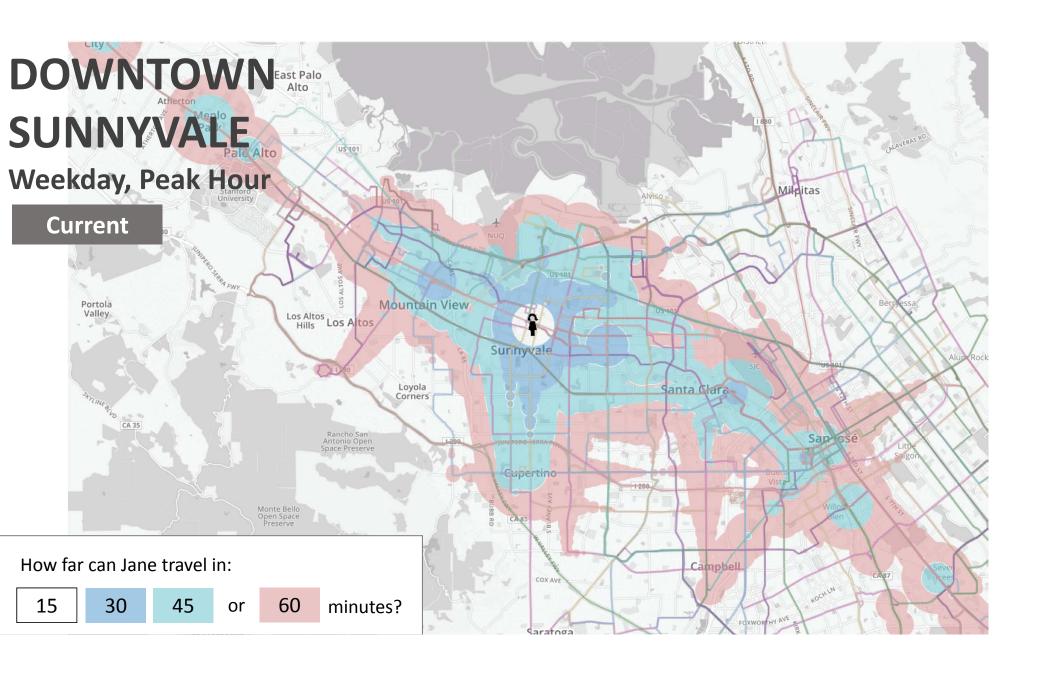
# **DOWNTOWN SUNNYVALE**

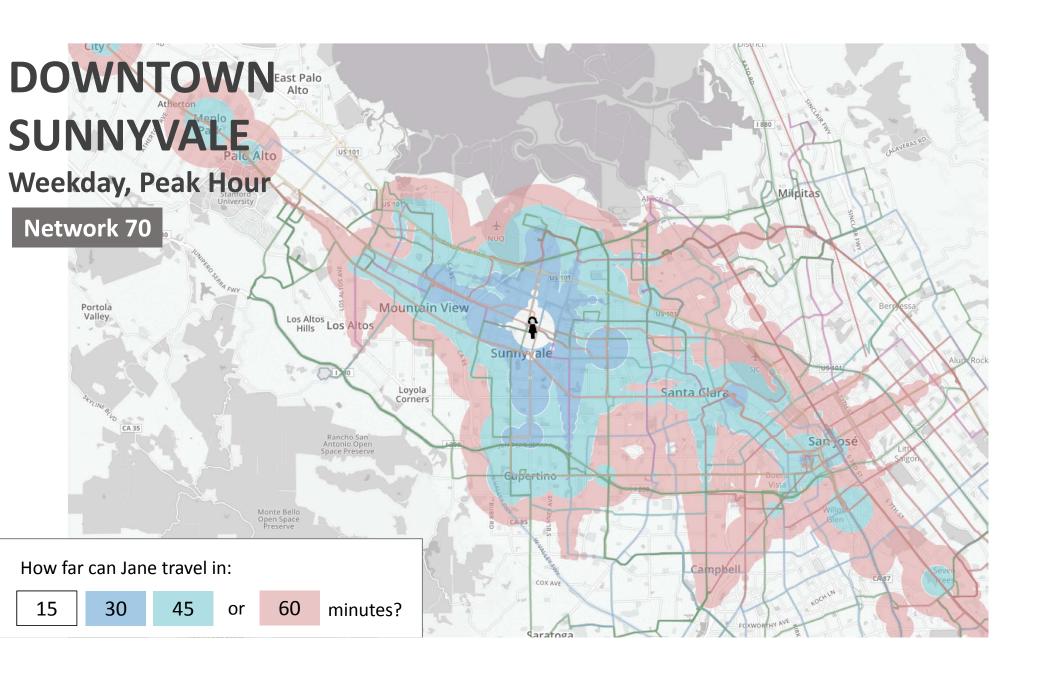
12:00 noon

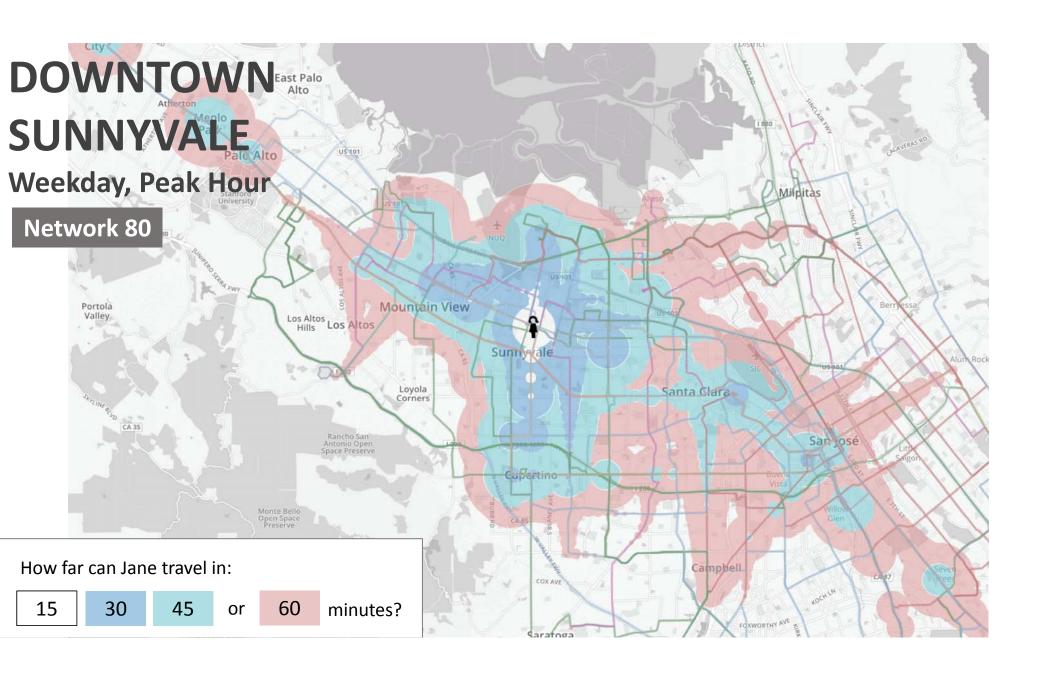
How far can Jane travel in:

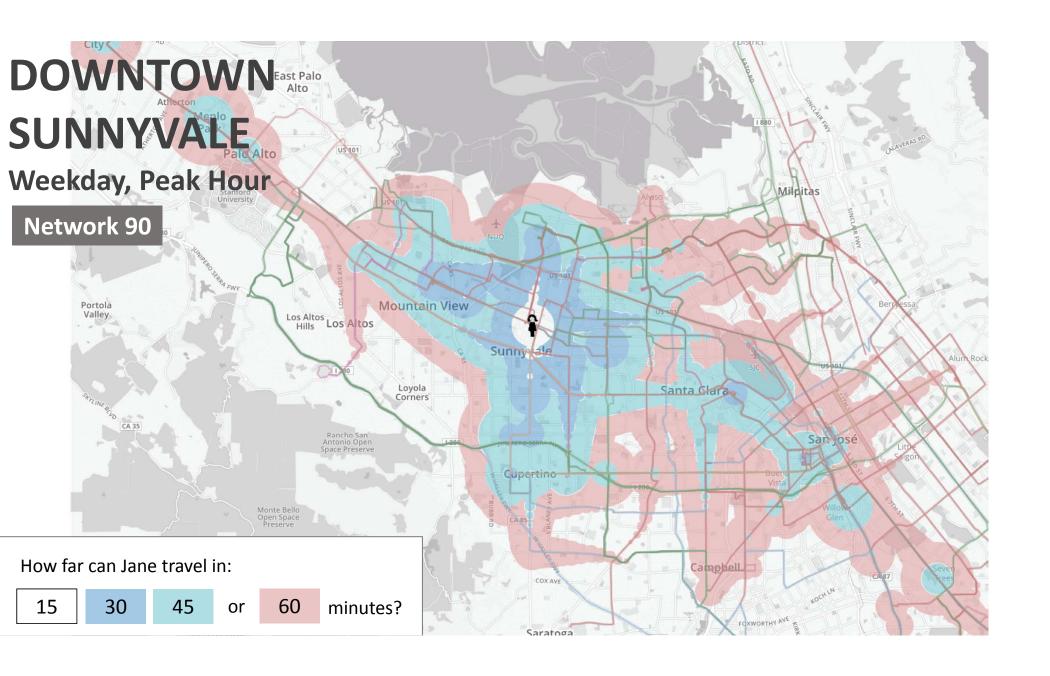
15 30 45 or 60 minutes?

Residents Accessible by Transit			
Starting from Sunnyvale Transit Center and traveling for			
	30 min	45 min	60 min
2016 Network	51,900	190,200	332,100
Increase from 2016 Network			
Network 70	22%	-1%	13%
Network 80	47%	5%	14%
Network 90	74%	22%	24%









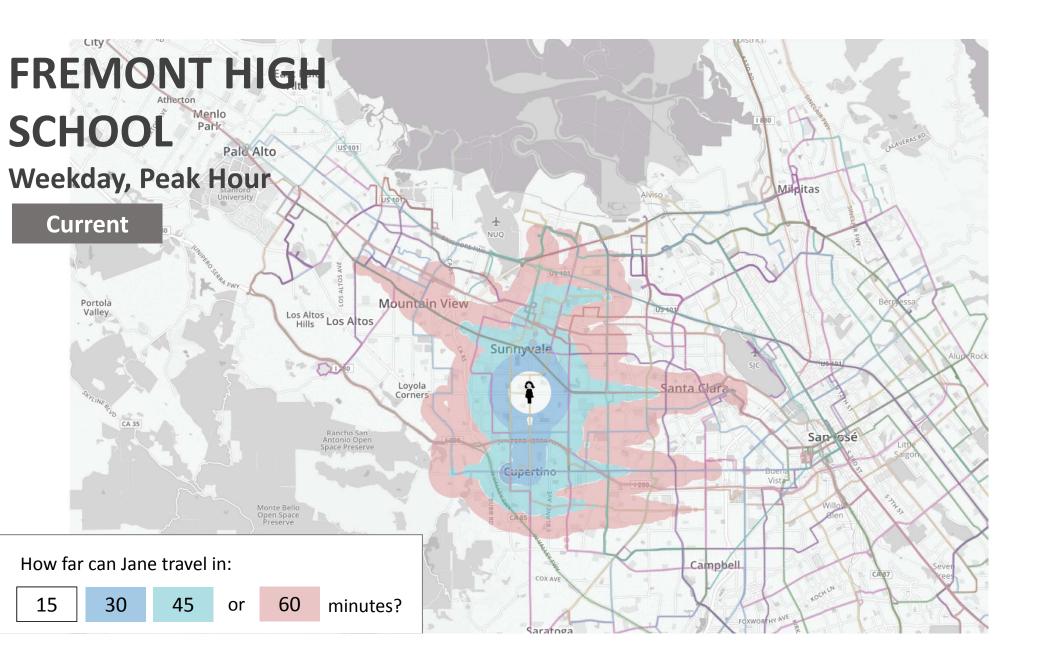
## **DOWNTOWN SUNNYVALE**

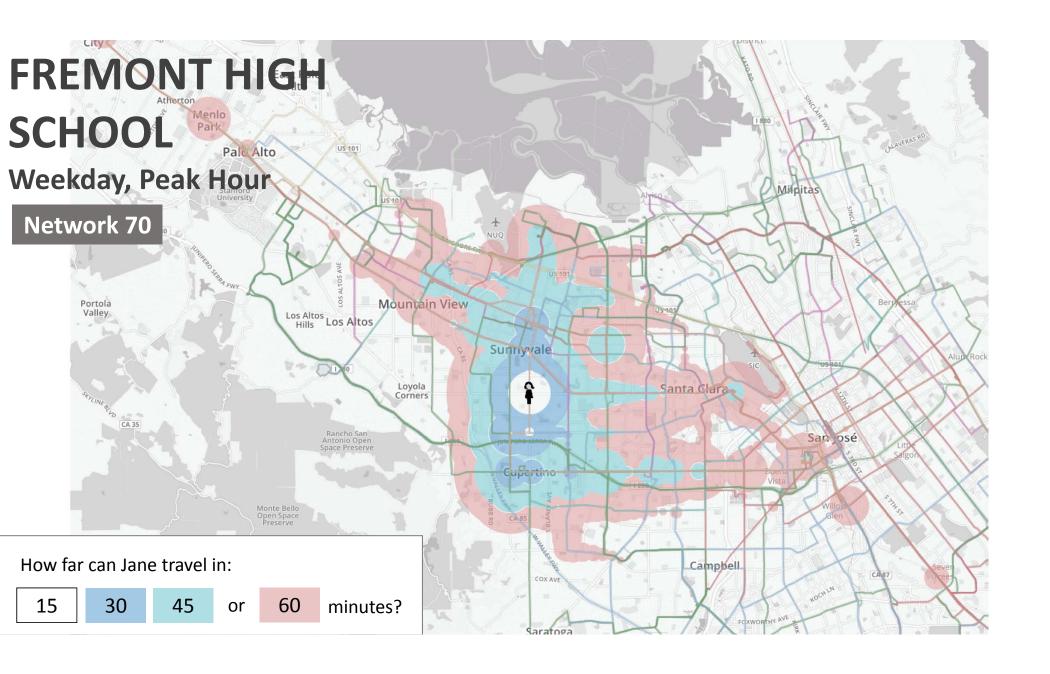
Weekday, Peak Hour

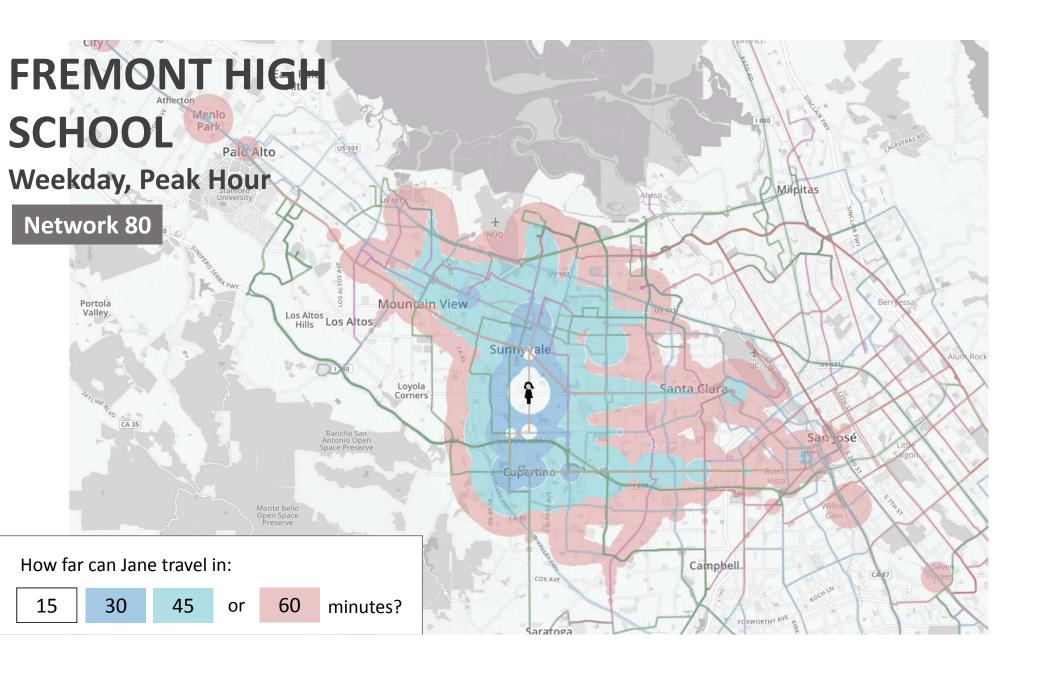
How far can Jane travel in:

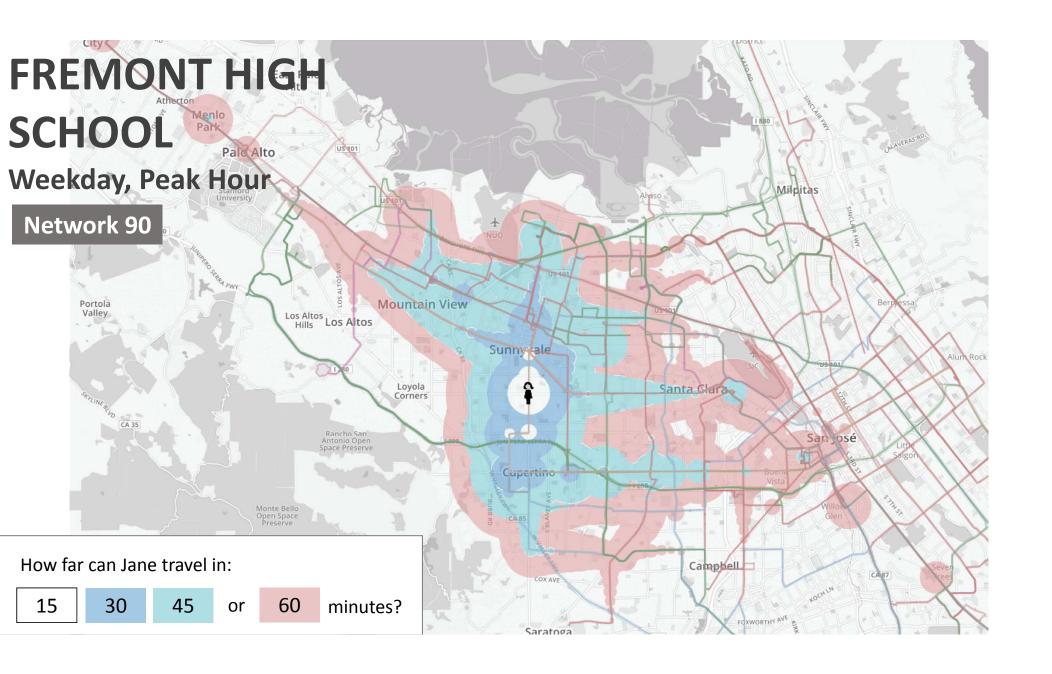
15 30 45 or 60 minutes?

Residents Accessible by Transit			
Starting from Sunnyvale Transit Center and traveling for			
	30 min	45 min	60 min
2016 Network	54,500	202,100	355,900
Increase from 2016 Network			
Network 70	70%	23%	20%
Network 80	86%	21%	27%
Network 90	80%	24%	26%





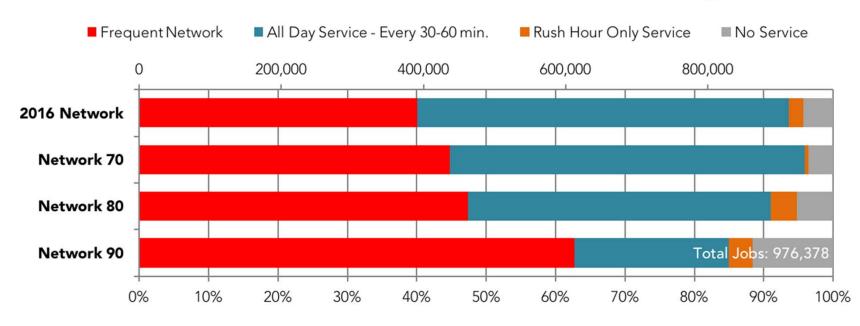




#### **ACCESS TO JOBS**

#### **Jobs** Accessible by Transit Services

2016 Network vs. Conceptual Networks 70, 80, 90 (within 1/2 mile of a VTA, Caltrain, or ACE stop in Santa Clara County)

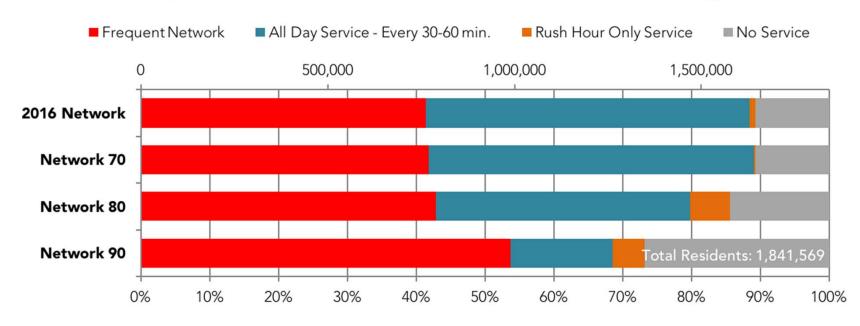




#### **ACCESS TO RESIDENTS**

#### Residents with Access to Transit Services

2016 Network vs. Conceptual Networks 70, 80, 90 (within 1/2 mile of a VTA, Caltrain, or ACE stop in Santa Clara County)

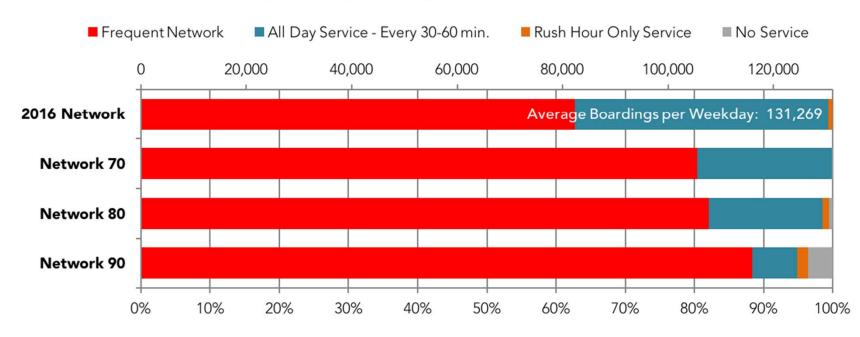




### TRANSIT ACCESS FOR EXISTING RIDERS

#### **Existing VTA Riders** with Transit Access

2016 Network vs. Conceptual Networks 70, 80, 90 (average weekday boardings within 1/2 mile of a VTA stop)





## TRADITIONAL OUTREACH

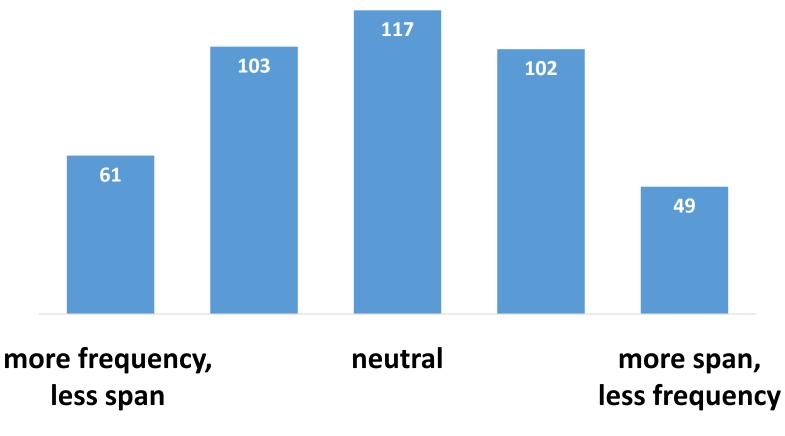
- 11 Community Meetings
- 3 Leader Workshops
- 12 Community Group Meetings



### **ONLINE OUTREACH**

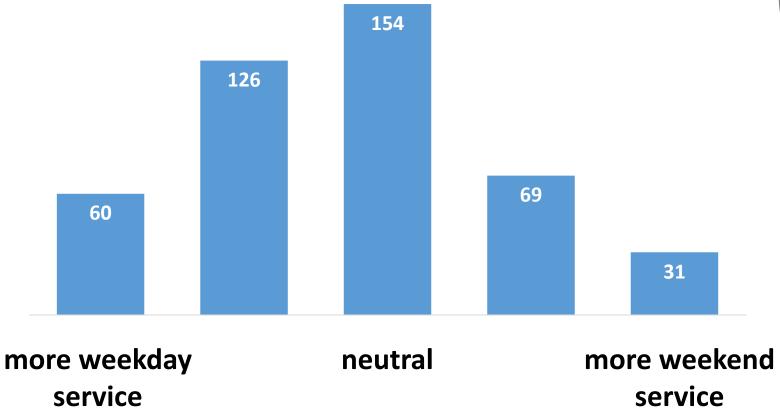
- Project website 34,000 unique visitors
- Social media 1,046 interactions
- Project email list 247 subscribers
- Blog series 9 posted





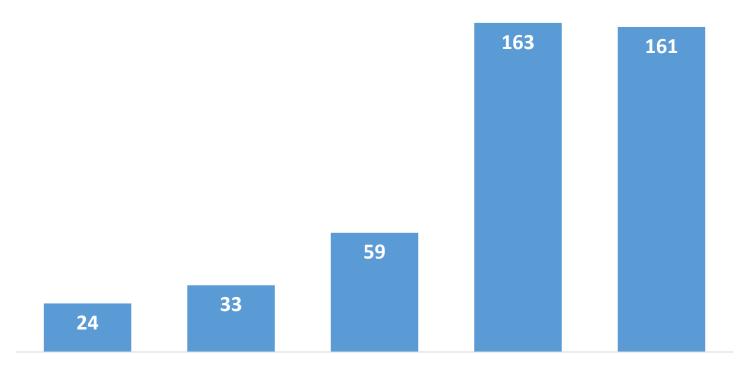












440 votes

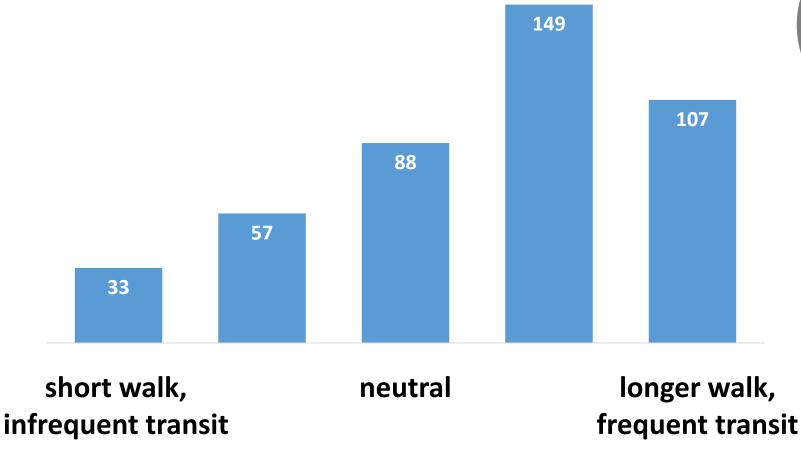
infrequent service, no transfer

neutral

frequent service, may need transfer

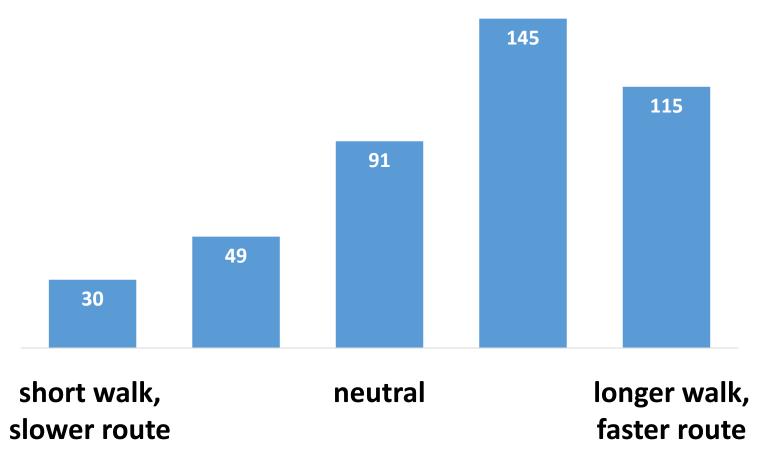






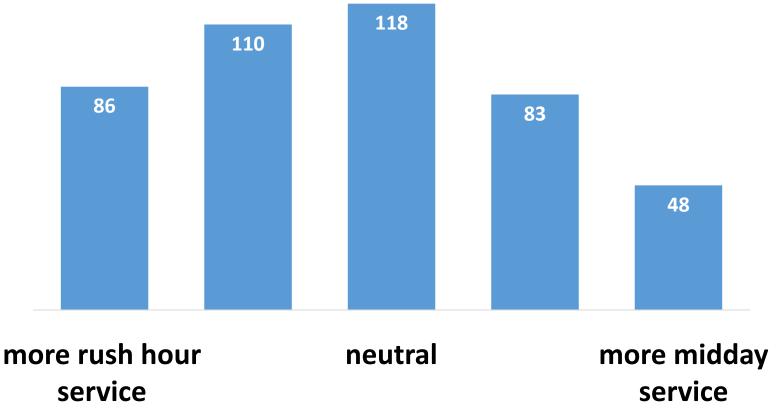






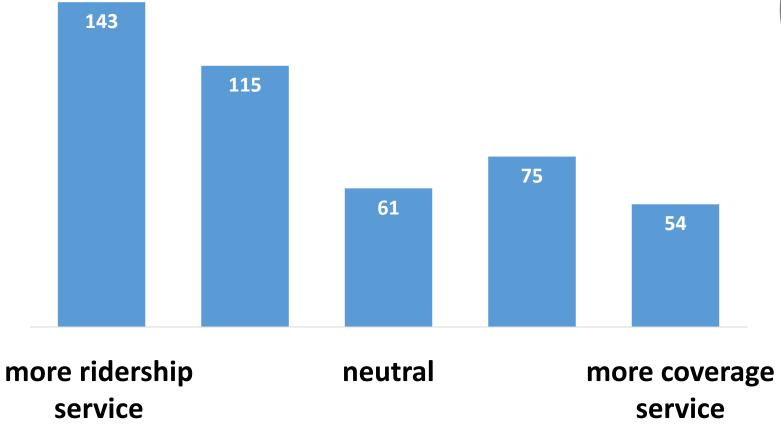








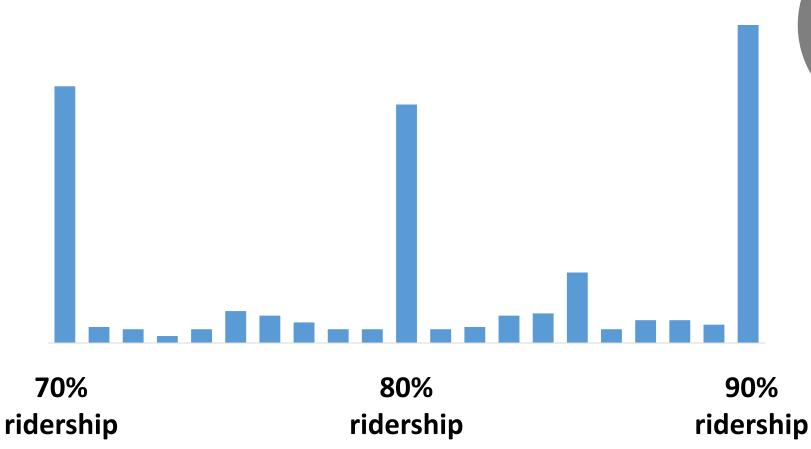














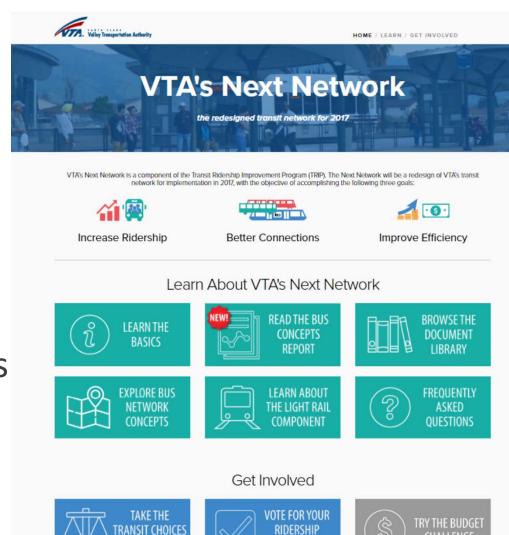


#### **Project Website**

nextnetwork.vta.org

### **Community Meeting**

Sunnyvale Council Chambers
August 11



**PREFERENCE** 

COMING SUMMER 2016

**SURVEY**